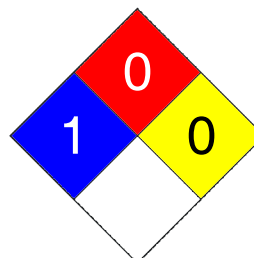


## 1. Product and Company Identification

**Product Name** Thawrox  
**CAS #** Mixture  
**Product use** De-icer  
**Manufacturer** North American Salt Company  
 A Compass Minerals Company  
 9900 West 109th Street, Suite 600  
 Overland Park, KS 66210 US  
 Phone: 913-344-9200  
  
**Supplier** Sifto Canada, Inc.  
 6700 Century Ave., Suite 202  
 Mississauga, ON L5N 6A4 Canada  
 Phone: (905) 567-0231  
  
**CHEMTREC** 1-800-424-9300  
**CANUTEC** 1-613-996-6666

LEGEND HMIS/NFPA	
Severe	4
Serious	3
Moderate	2
Slight	1
Minimal	0

Health	/ 1
Flammability	0
Physical Hazard	0
Personal Protection	A



## 2. Hazards Identification

**Emergency overview** Contact may cause eye and skin irritation.  
**Potential short term health effects**  
**Routes of exposure** Eye, Skin contact, Inhalation, Ingestion.  
**Eyes** May cause irritation.  
**Skin** May cause irritation.  
**Inhalation** Dusts of this product may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory tract.  
**Ingestion** May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.  
**Target organs** Eyes. Skin. Respiratory system.  
**Chronic effects** Prolonged or repeated exposure can cause drying, defatting and dermatitis.  
**Signs and symptoms** Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

## 3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

Ingredient(s)	CAS #	Percent
Sodium chloride	7647-14-5	60 - 100
Thawrox Treated Salt Liquid Additive	Mixture	3 - 7

## 4. First Aid Measures

**First aid procedures**  
**Eye contact** Flush with cool water. Remove contact lenses, if applicable, and continue flushing. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.  
**Skin contact** Brush away excess of dry material. Flush with water. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.  
**Inhalation** If symptoms develop move victim to fresh air. If symptoms persist, obtain medical attention.

**Ingestion**

Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth if victim is unconscious, or is convulsing. Obtain medical attention. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce risk of aspiration.

**General advice**

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Keep out of reach of children.

## 5. Fire Fighting Measures

<b>Flammable properties</b>	Not flammable by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
<b>Extinguishing media</b>	
<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Treat for surrounding material.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Not available
<b>Protection of firefighters</b>	
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Not available
<b>Protective equipment for firefighters</b>	Firefighters should wear full protective clothing including self contained breathing apparatus.
<b>Hazardous combustion products</b>	May include and are not limited to: Chlorine. Oxides of sodium.
<b>Explosion data</b>	
<b>Sensitivity to mechanical impact</b>	Not available
<b>Sensitivity to static discharge</b>	Not available

## 6. Accidental Release Measures

<b>Personal precautions</b>	Avoid dust generation.
<b>Methods for containment</b>	Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.
<b>Methods for cleaning up</b>	Before attempting clean up, refer to hazard data given above. Use broom or dry vacuum to collect material for proper disposal without raising dust. Rinse area with water. Prevent large spills from entering sewers or waterways. Contact emergency services and supplier for advice.

## 7. Handling and Storage

<b>Handling</b>	Avoid breathing dusts from this material.
<b>Storage</b>	Keep out of reach of children. Store in a closed container away from incompatible materials.

## 8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure limits	Exposure Limits
Ingredient(s)	
Sodium chloride	<b>ACGIH-TLV</b> Not established <b>OSHA-PEL</b> Not established
Thawrox Treated Salt Liquid Additive	<b>ACGIH-TLV</b> Not established <b>OSHA-PEL</b> Not established

## Engineering controls

TWA PEL: No specific limits have been established for sodium chloride (a soluble substance). As a guideline, OSHA (United States) has established the following limits which are generally recognized for inert or nuisance dust. Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR): 5mg/cu.m. Respirable Dust 8-Hour TWA PEL, 15mg/cu.m. Total Dust 8-Hour TWA PEL.

TWA TLV: No specific limits have been established for sodium chloride (a soluble substance). As a guideline, ACGIH (United States) has established the following limits which are generally recognized for inert or nuisance dust. Particulates (insolubles) Not Otherwise Classified (PNOC): 10mg/cu.m. Inhalable Particulate 8-Hours TWA TLV, 3mg/cu.m. Respirable Particulate TWA TLV.

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fumes, or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

## Personal protective equipment

### Eye / face protection

Safety glasses if eye contact is possible.

### Hand protection

If there is constant skin contact, rubber gloves are recommended.

### Skin and body protection

As required by employer code.

### Respiratory protection

Where exposure guideline levels may be exceeded, use an approved NIOSH respirator or NIOSH-approved filtering facepiece.

### General hygiene considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. When using do not eat or drink. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

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## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

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Appearance	Crystalline.
Color	Variable
Form	Crystals
Odor	Odorless
Odor threshold	Not available
Physical state	Solid
pH	Not available
Melting point	Not available
Freezing point	Not available
Boiling point	Not available
Flash point	Not available
Pour point	Not available
Evaporation rate	Not available
Flammability limits in air, lower, % by volume	Not applicable
Flammability limits in air, upper, % by volume	Not applicable
Vapor pressure	Not available
Vapor density	Not available
Specific gravity	Not available
Octanol/water coefficient	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available
Viscosity	Not applicable
Percent volatile	Not available

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## 10. Stability and Reactivity

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Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Conditions to avoid	Do not mix with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Reactive with oxidizing agents, acids, lithium, bromine trifluoride.
Hazardous decomposition products	May include and are not limited to: Chlorine. Oxides of sodium.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

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## 11. Toxicological Information

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### Component analysis - LC50

Ingredient(s)	LC50
Sodium chloride	> 21000 mg/m3 rat
Thawrox Treated Salt Liquid Additive	Not available

### Component analysis - Oral LD50

Ingredient(s)	LD50
Sodium chloride	3000 mg/kg rat; 4000 mg/kg mouse
Thawrox Treated Salt Liquid Additive	14930 mg/kg rat

### Effects of acute exposure

<b>Eye</b>	May cause irritation.
<b>Skin</b>	May cause irritation.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Dusts of this product may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory tract.
<b>Ingestion</b>	May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.
<b>Sensitization</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Chronic effects</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Reproductive effects</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Teratogenicity</b>	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.
<b>Synergistic Materials</b>	Not available

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## 12. Ecological Information

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**Ecotoxicity** May be harmful to freshwater aquatic species and to plants that are not saline tolerant.

### Ecotoxicity - Freshwater Fish Species Data

Sodium chloride	7647-14-5	96 Hr LC50 Lepomis macrochirus: 5560-6080 mg/L [flow-through]; 96 Hr LC50 Lepomis macrochirus: 12946 mg/L [static]; 96 Hr LC50 Pimephales promelas: 6020-7070 mg/L [static]; 96 Hr LC50 Pimephales promelas: 7050 mg/L [semi-static]; 96 Hr LC50 Pimephales promelas: 6420-6700 mg/L [static]; 96 Hr LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss: 4747-7824 mg/L [flow-through]
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### Ecotoxicity - Water Flea Data

Sodium chloride	7647-14-5	48 Hr EC50 Daphnia magna: 1000 mg/L; 48 Hr EC50 Daphnia magna: 340.7 - 469.2 mg/L [Static]
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<b>Environmental effects</b>	Not available
<b>Aquatic toxicity</b>	Not available
<b>Persistence / degradability</b>	Not available
<b>Bioaccumulation / accumulation</b>	Not available
<b>Partition coefficient</b>	Not available
<b>Mobility in environmental media</b>	Not available
<b>Chemical fate information</b>	Not available
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	Not available

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## 13. Disposal Considerations

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<b>Waste codes</b>	Not available
<b>Disposal instructions</b>	Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state/provincial and local environmental control regulations.
<b>Waste from residues / unused products</b>	Not available
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Not available

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## 14. Transport Information

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### U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG - Canada)

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

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## 15. Regulatory Information

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**Canadian federal regulations** This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

**US Federal regulations** This product is not known to be a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.  
All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.

CERCLA/SARA Hazardous Substances - Not applicable.

### Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

**29 CFR 1910.1200 hazardous chemical** No

### CERCLA (Superfund) reportable quantity

None

### Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

**Hazard categories** Immediate Hazard - No  
Delayed Hazard - No  
Fire Hazard - No  
Pressure Hazard - No  
Reactivity Hazard - No

**Section 302 extremely hazardous substance** No

**Section 311 hazardous chemical** No

**Clean Air Act (CAA)** Not available

**Clean Water Act (CWA)** Not available

**WHMIS status** Not Controlled

**State regulations** This product does not contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

### Inventory name

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

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## 16. Other Information

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**Disclaimer** Information contained herein was obtained from sources considered technically accurate and reliable. While every effort has been made to ensure full disclosure of product hazards, in some cases data is not available and is so stated. Since conditions of actual product use are beyond control of the supplier, it is assumed that users of this material have been fully trained according to the requirements of all applicable legislation and regulatory instruments. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made and supplier will not be liable for any losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained in this document.

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**Prepared by** Dell Tech Laboratories Ltd. (519) 858-5021

**Other information** For an updated MSDS, please contact the supplier/manufacturer listed on the first page of the document.